

NEXVIEW

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An Integrated Framework for  
Examining Groundwater Vulnerability in  
the Mekong River Delta

# Contributors: Authors, Sponsors, and Cooperators

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- Sponsor: US Department of State
- Cooperators: Arizona State University, Can Tho University, Institute de Technologie du Cambodge, US Army Corps of Engineers, Mekong River Commission



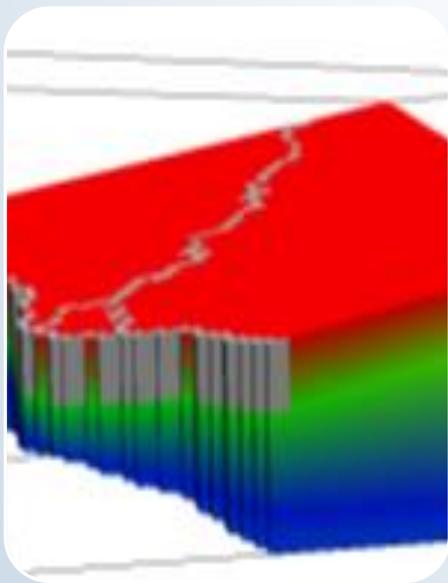
# Groundwater in the Mekong River Delta



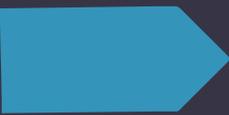
- Externally impacted
  - Climate changes
  - Development
- Locally Over-utilized
- Multiple physical impacts
  - Reduced availability
  - Land subsidence
  - Saltwater intrusion

# Groundwater Management and Socioeconomic Vulnerability Inputs

- MODFLOW 6  
Groundwater model
- Water Demands Data
- Socio-economic Data



# Stress Response: Socioeconomic Vulnerability to Groundwater Change



## MODFLOW Groundwater model

- 20-year baseline
- 20 years of climate change

## Water Demand

- Domestic and livelihood water needs

## Socio-economic Data

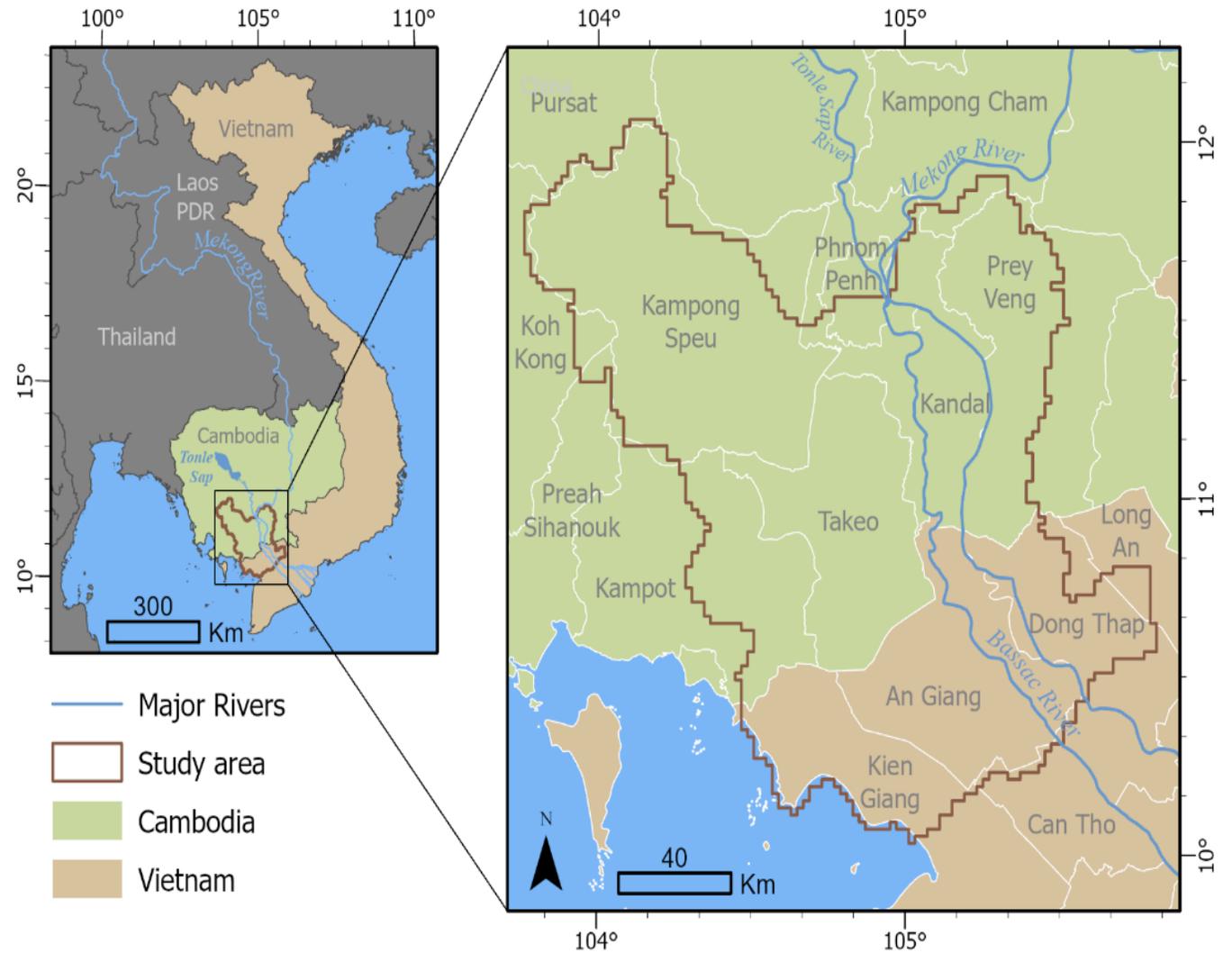
- Adaptive capacity



# Vulnerability Summary

- Climate stress can affect groundwater availability
- Risk of groundwater stress is not uniform
- Exposure and sensitivity may vary independently
- Adaptation capacity is variable

# Study Area



# Proof-of-concept MODFLOW 6 model

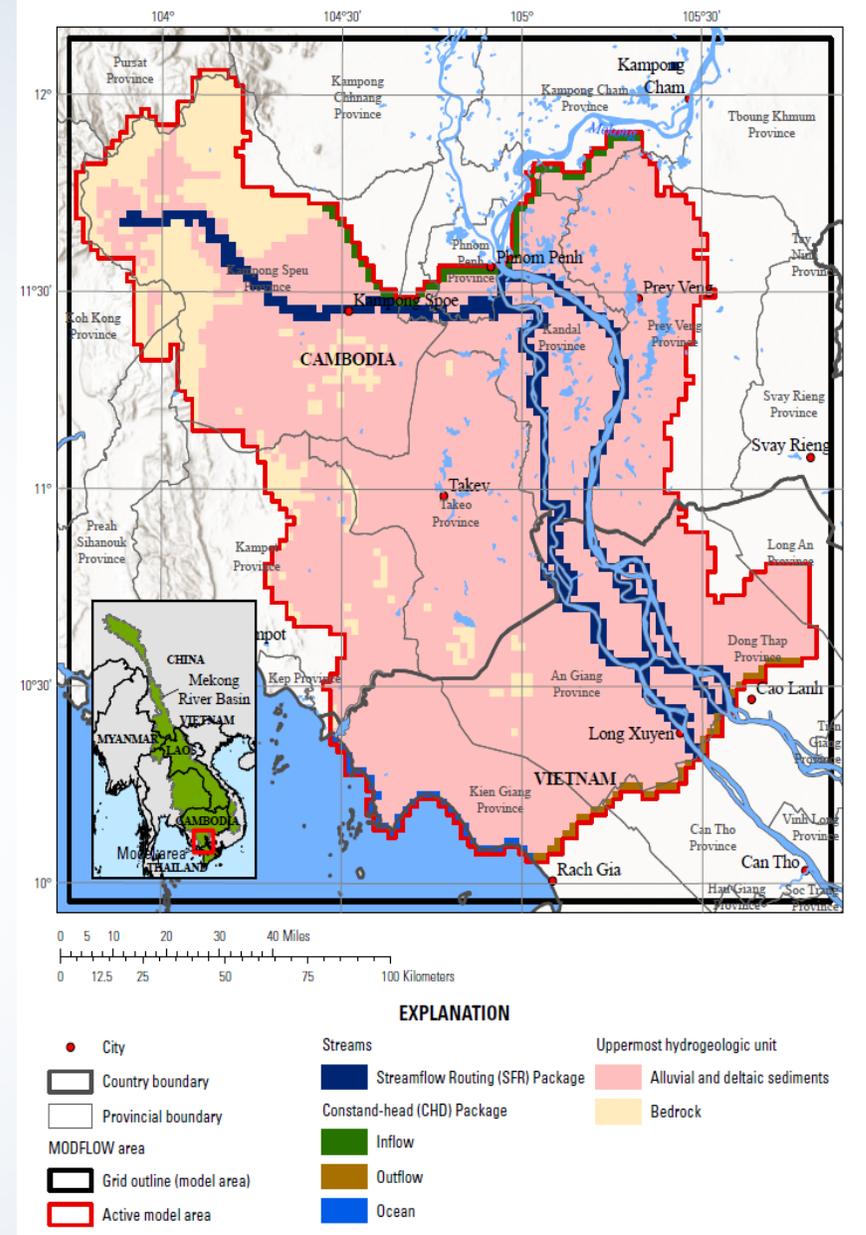
20-year baseline

Based on limited  
groundwater data

Mapped surface  
geology

Limited well logs  
support qualitative  
assessment

Smaller domain models



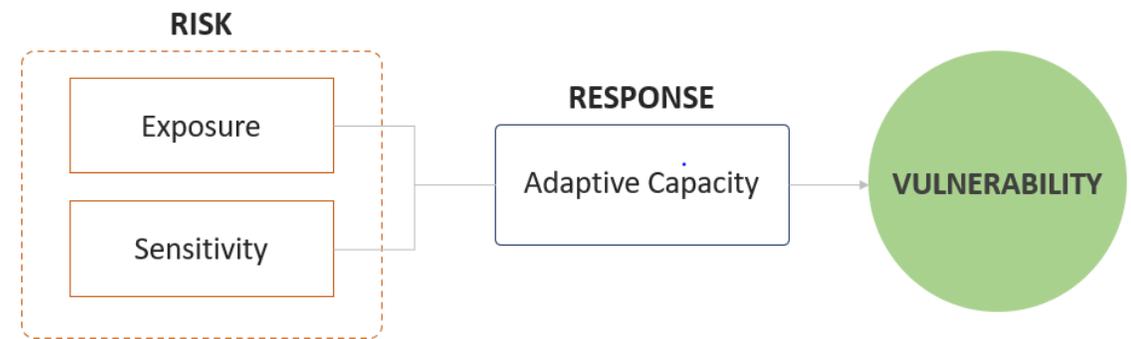
# Vulnerability (IPCC, 2007)

## ➤ Risk

- Exposure: the degree to which a system or population will experience change
- Sensitivity: The degree to which the population is affected by that change

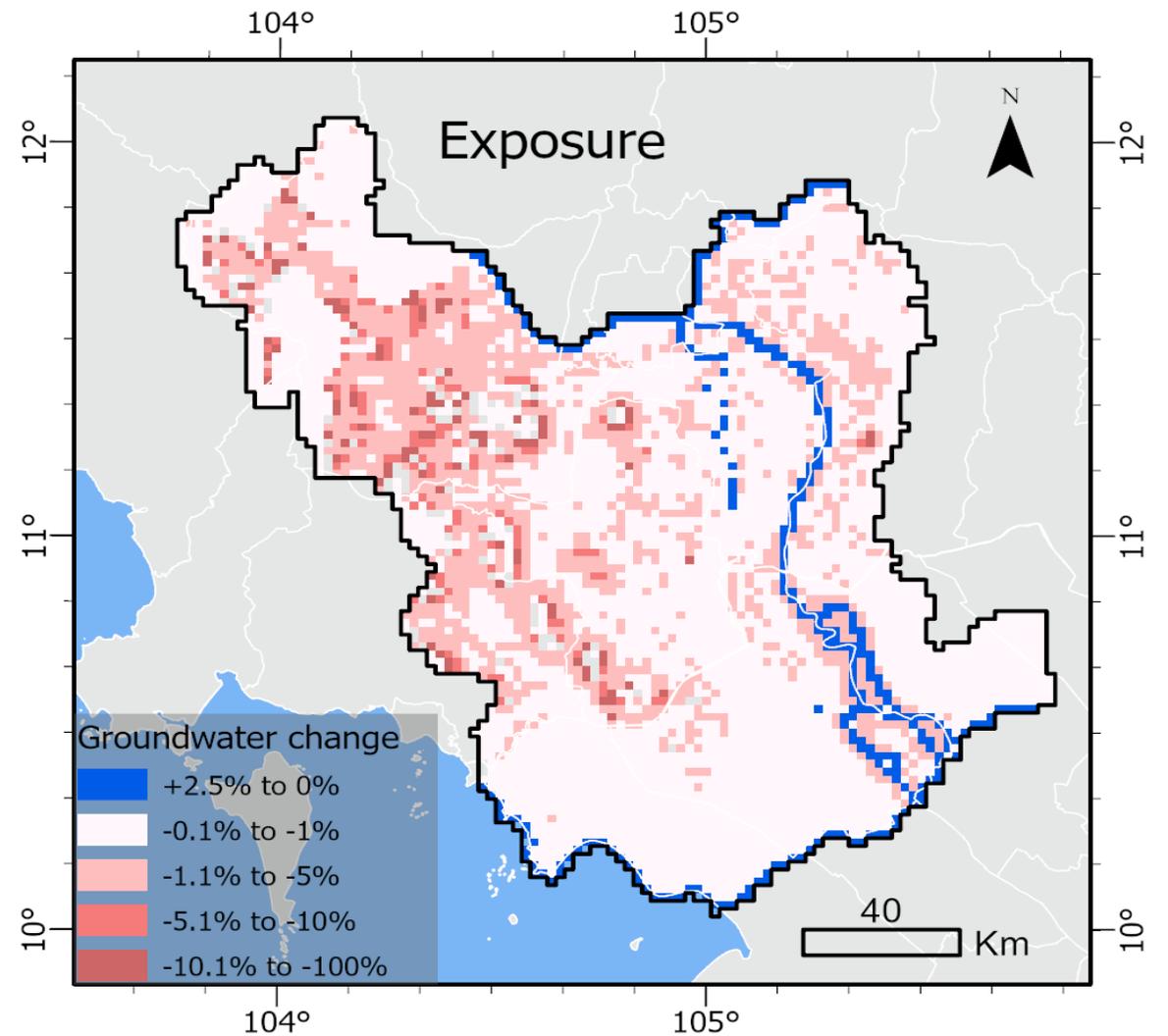
## ➤ Response

- Adaptive Capacity: Ability to absorb or adapt to change

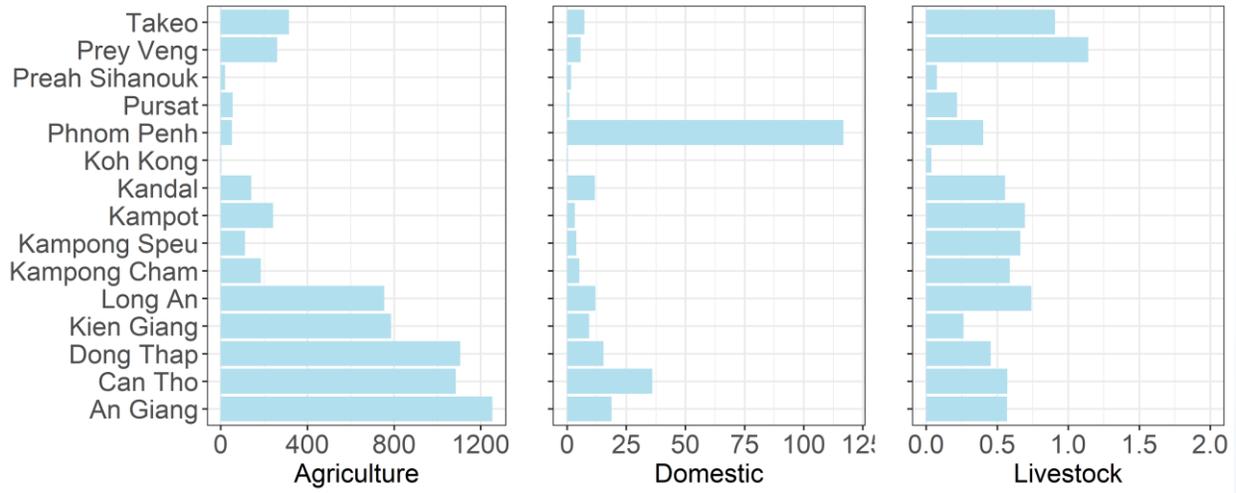
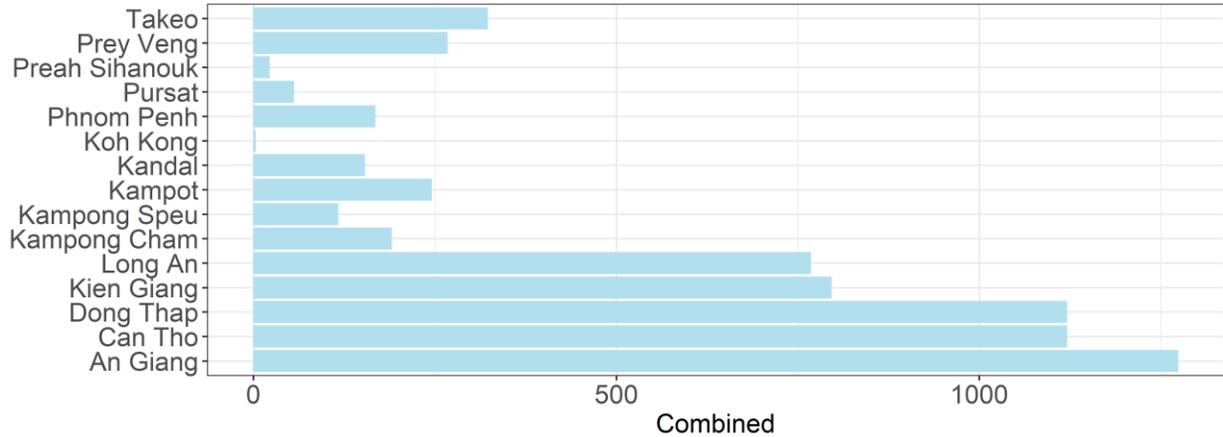


# Exposure to Groundwater Stress

Percent change under Council Study C3 climate scenario over 20 years



Annual water needs in m<sup>3</sup>/km<sup>2</sup>



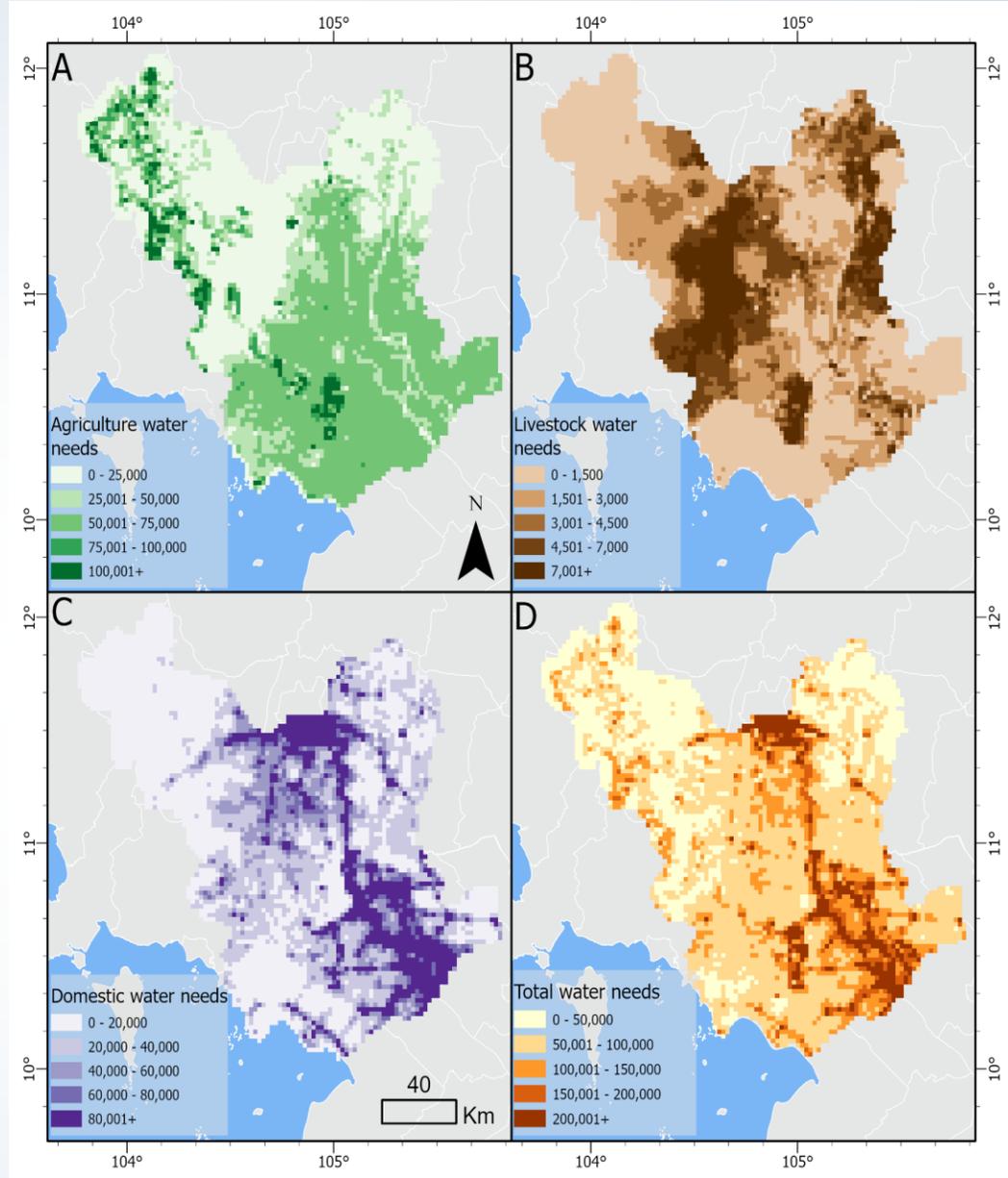
Sensitivity:  
Sector Water  
Use

Publicly available data

Publicly available data

# Sensitivity: Water Demand for Agriculture, Livestock, Domestic

Publicly available  
data

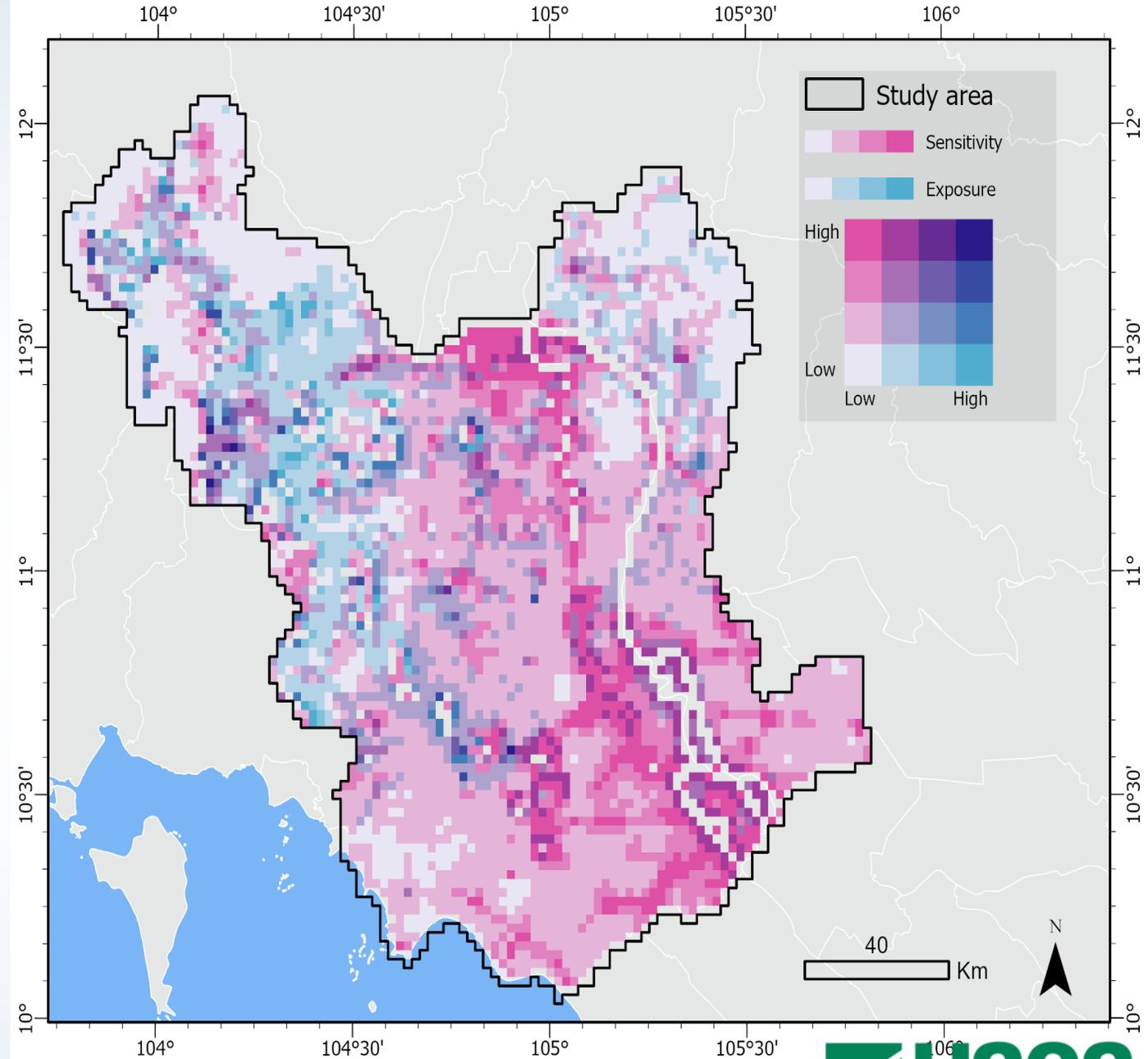


# Vulnerability (Risk)

Pink: Sensitivity,  
total water  
needs

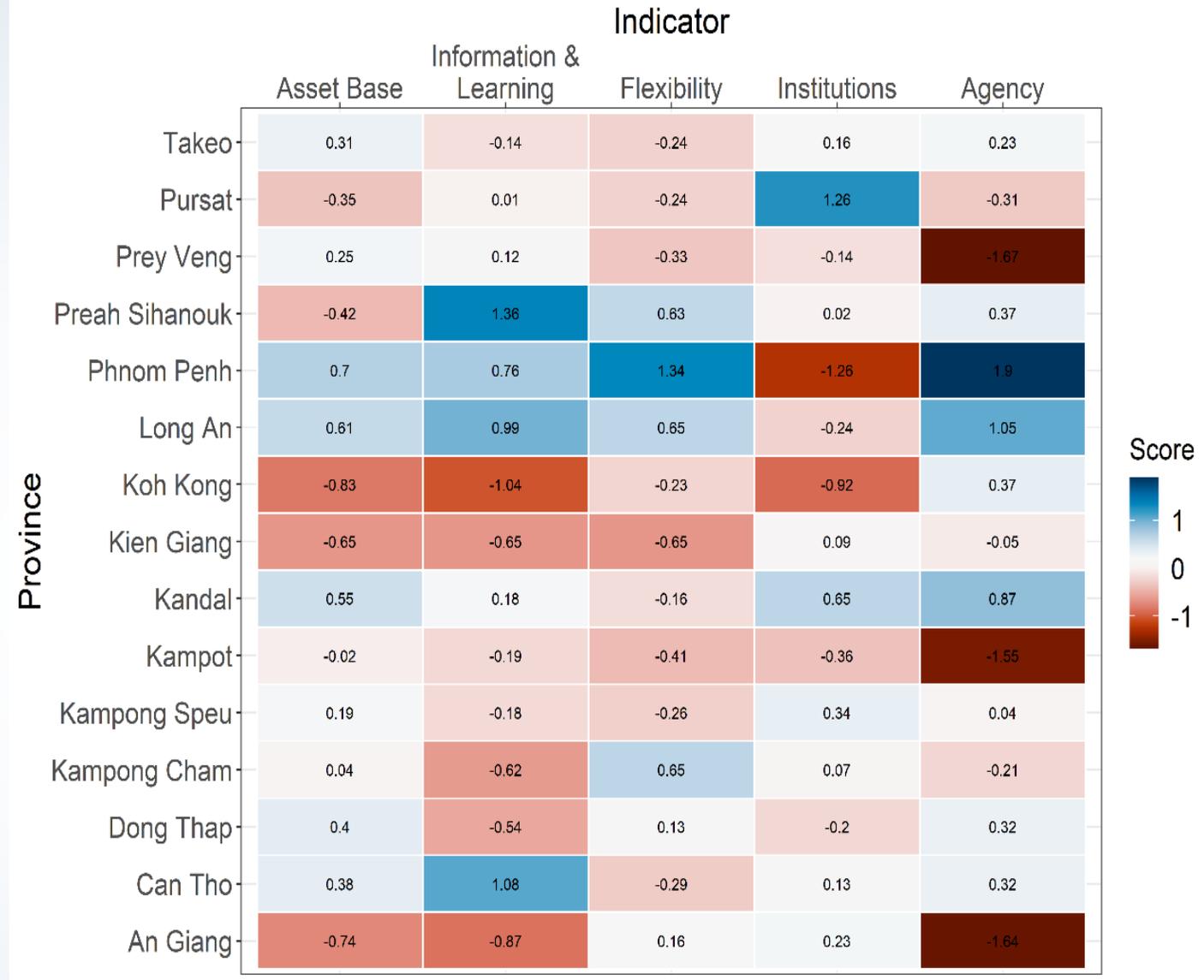
Blue: Exposure,  
MODFLOW 6  
outputs

Purple: Highest  
risk of water  
stress

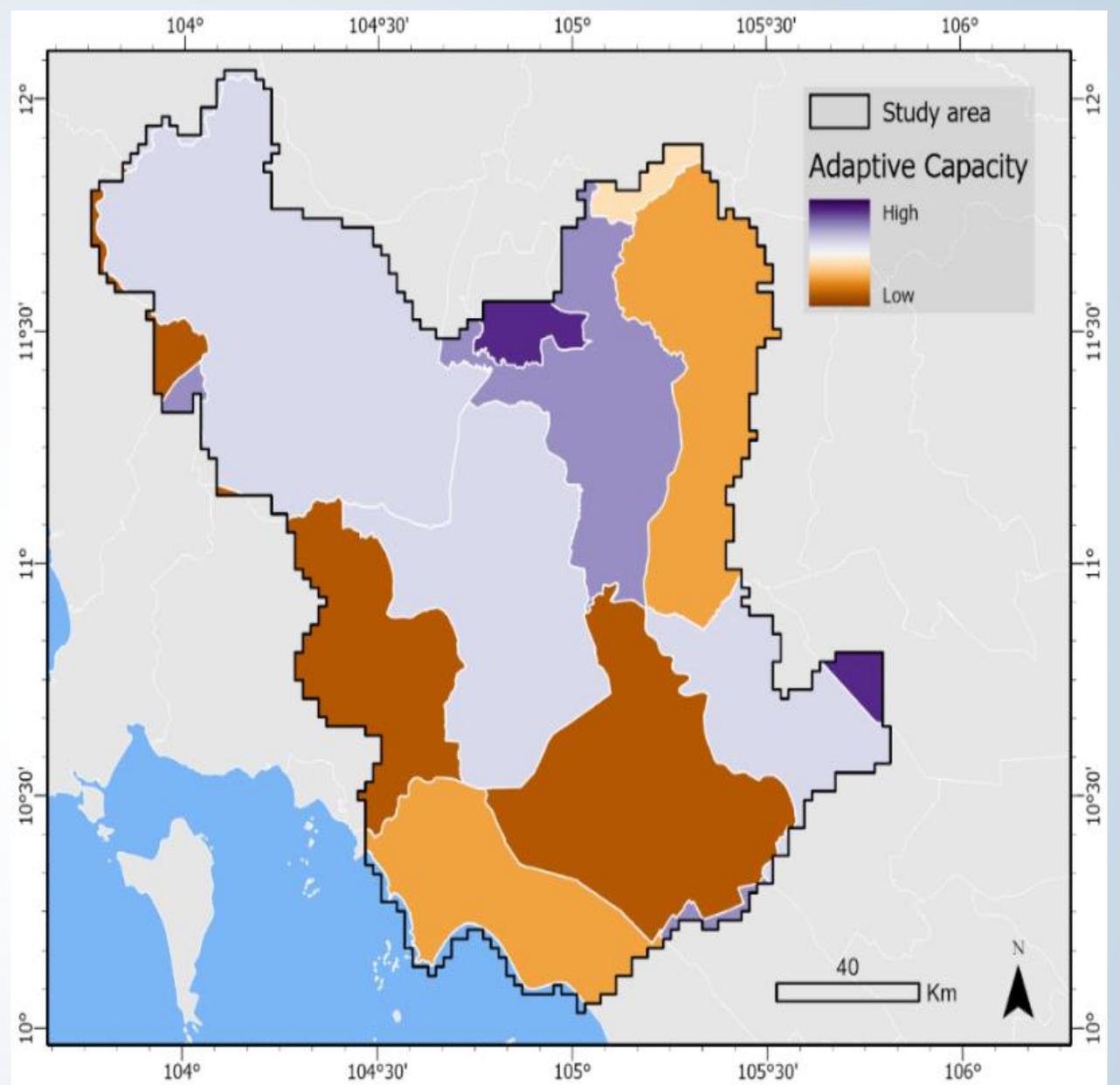


# Adaptive Capacity (Response)

Publicly available data



# Adaptive Capacity Summary Map





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